Using Mass Trapping in a Thrips IPM program

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Mass Trapping

- Sticky cards, tape or trap plants
- Easy to implement
- Inexpensive
- Mass trapping is most effective for dispersing thrips
 - Entry points
- Every thrips caught = big impact on future population







- Small cards excellent monitoring tool
- Larger cards & tape for mass trapping
- Cards & tape can be equally effective





- Thrips are poor fliers
 - Do not put cards too high above crop
 - Put some cards under benches
- Examine sticky cards weekly to assess pest numbers
- Mass trapping cards/tape can be left up for several weeks





- Both yellow and blue sticky cards are equally attractive to thrips
- Yellow is attractive to many species;
 - can also be used to mass-trap whiteflies, fungus gnats & shore flies
- Blue is more specific to thrips
 - less attractive to other species
 - Use blue to avoid trapping flying beneficials
 - Avoid blue when using bumblebees





- New patterned sticky roll "Optiroll Super"
 - Developed by BioPol Natural (Netherlands) & Russel IPM (UK)
 - Greenhouse trials in South America reported blue Optiroll substantially increased thrips captures
 - Already being used in Ontario







Trap Plants

- Yellow mums & marigolds
- Adult thrips prefer plants with flowers
- Attractiveness of flowers is influenced by
 - Volatiles
 Pollen
 - Colour Nutritional value
- May be used as banker plants
- Replace trap plants weekly





Trap Plants



- Adult thrips are significantly more attracted to flowering trap plants than nonflowering crop
- Trap plants more effective while adults are dispersing



Trap plants

• Trap plants effectively reduce thrips population in crop in commercial setting







Trap Plants

Trap placement

- Interspersed pattern better than barrier pattern
- Increase concentration of trap plants near entry points



Interspersed



Barrier

Thrips lures

neryl-S-2-methylbutanoate (Thripline ams, Syngenta Bioline)

- Thrips aggregation pheromone
- Marketed as a monitoring tool
- Improve mass trapping?
- Improve biocontrol?
 - Agitating thrips (more contact)
 - Attracting predators







Thrips lures Research at Vineland

Does the addition of thrips semiochemicals improve efficacy of mass trapping by sticky cards and trap plants?





Thrips lures Research at Vineland

- More thrips caught on trap plants with lures
- More thrips caught on sticky cards with lures
- Both sticky cards and trap plants more effective with lures
- Trap plants more effective than sticky cards







Thrips lures

- Similar results found by two independent research groups in strawberries (UK) & roses (Australia)
 - Commercial trials, natural thrips pressure





Conclusions

- Mass trapping a useful tool in thrips IPM toolkit
 - Sticky Cards
 - Pros: low maintenance, kills thrips, versatile, useful for multiple pests
 - Cons: may also catch flying bios
 - Trap Plants
 - Pros: more attractive to thrips, will not kill flying bios, may be used as banker
 - Cons: higher maintenance than cards
- Optimize both methods with proper placement & addition of lures

